#### IN THE COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS FOR THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA

GARRICK ALLEN BRIEN HALL,	)	
Appellant,	) NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
-vs-	No. F-99-1414	
STATE OF OKLAHOMA,	) )	FILED IN COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS STATE OF OKLAHOMA
Appellee.	<b>)</b> 	SEP 1 1 2000
SUMMARY OPINION		JAMES W. PATTERSON CLERK

## STRUBHAR, PRESIDING JUDGE:

Appellant, Garrick Hall, was convicted of Using a Vehicle to Facilitate the Intentional Discharge of a Firearm, in the District Court of Oklahoma County, Case Number CF-97-4772, following a jury trial before the Honorable Twyla Mason Gray. The jury recommended that Appellant be sentenced to serve a term of fifteen years imprisonment. The trial court sentenced Appellant accordingly and ordered he pay restitution in the amount of \$375.00.

After thorough consideration of the entire record before us on appeal, including the original record, transcripts, and briefs of the parties, we affirm Appellant's Judgment and Sentence of fifteen years but remand for a hearing on restitution. In reaching our decision, we considered the following propositions of error and determined this result to be required under the law and the evidence:

I. Appellant should be relieved of the restitution ordered by the trial court because the amount of the victim's loss was not determined with reasonable certainty and recovery has been waived.

- II. Appellant was prejudiced by prosecutorial misconduct.
- III. Appellant was prejudiced by inadmissible evidence of prior arrests, which was outside the personal knowledge of the witness.
- IV. Appellant was prejudiced by ineffective assistance of counsel.

### **DECISION**

As to Appellant's first proposition, we find that the trial court abused its discretion in assessing restitution in the absence of evidence indicating the amount of loss suffered by the victim. Because 22 O.S.Supp.1998, § 991f mandates that restitution be ordered in all cases where actual economic loss is suffered by the victim of a crime, we remand the case to the district court for a hearing on the amount of actual economic loss suffered by the victim as a result of the crime committed by Appellant in this case.

Regarding Appellant's second proposition, we find that most of the comments complained of were not prosecutorial misconduct. Of those that did border upon impropriety, none can be found to have affected Appellant's substantial rights or contributed to his conviction. Accordingly, relief is not warranted. *Ullery v. State*, 988 P.2d 332, 351 (Okl.Cr.1999).

Appellant's third proposition is likewise without merit. This Court has held that "once the defendant opened the door, he can not object to the development of this issue." Davis v. State, 885 P.2d 665, 668 (Okl.Cr.1994). Even if the officer's testimony regarding Appellant's prior arrests was

inadmissible hearsay, we find, in light of the strong evidence properly introduced against Appellant, that the violation of the confrontation clause through the admission of inadmissible hearsay was harmless beyond a reasonable doubt. *Chapman v. California*, 386 U.S. 18, 24, 87 S.Ct. 824, 828, 17 L.Ed.2d 705 (1967). This proposition warrants no relief.

Finally, we find that Appellant was not denied effective assistance of counsel. Strickland v. Washington, 466 U.S. 668, 687, 104 S.Ct. 2052, 2064, 80 L.Ed.2d 674 (1984).

Appellant's Judgment and Sentence of fifteen years imprisonment is **AFFIRMED**. The case is **REMANDED** to the district court for a hearing on restitution not inconsistent with this opinion.

# APPEARANCES AT TRIAL

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OPINION BY: STRUBHAR, P.J.

LUMPKIN, V.P.J.: CONCUR IN RESULTS

JOHNSON, J.: CONCUR CHAPEL, J.: CONCUR LILE, J.: CONCUR

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